

Verification Statistics for the NCEP WRF

Pre-Implementation Test.

Part 1: Deterministic Verification of Ensemble Members

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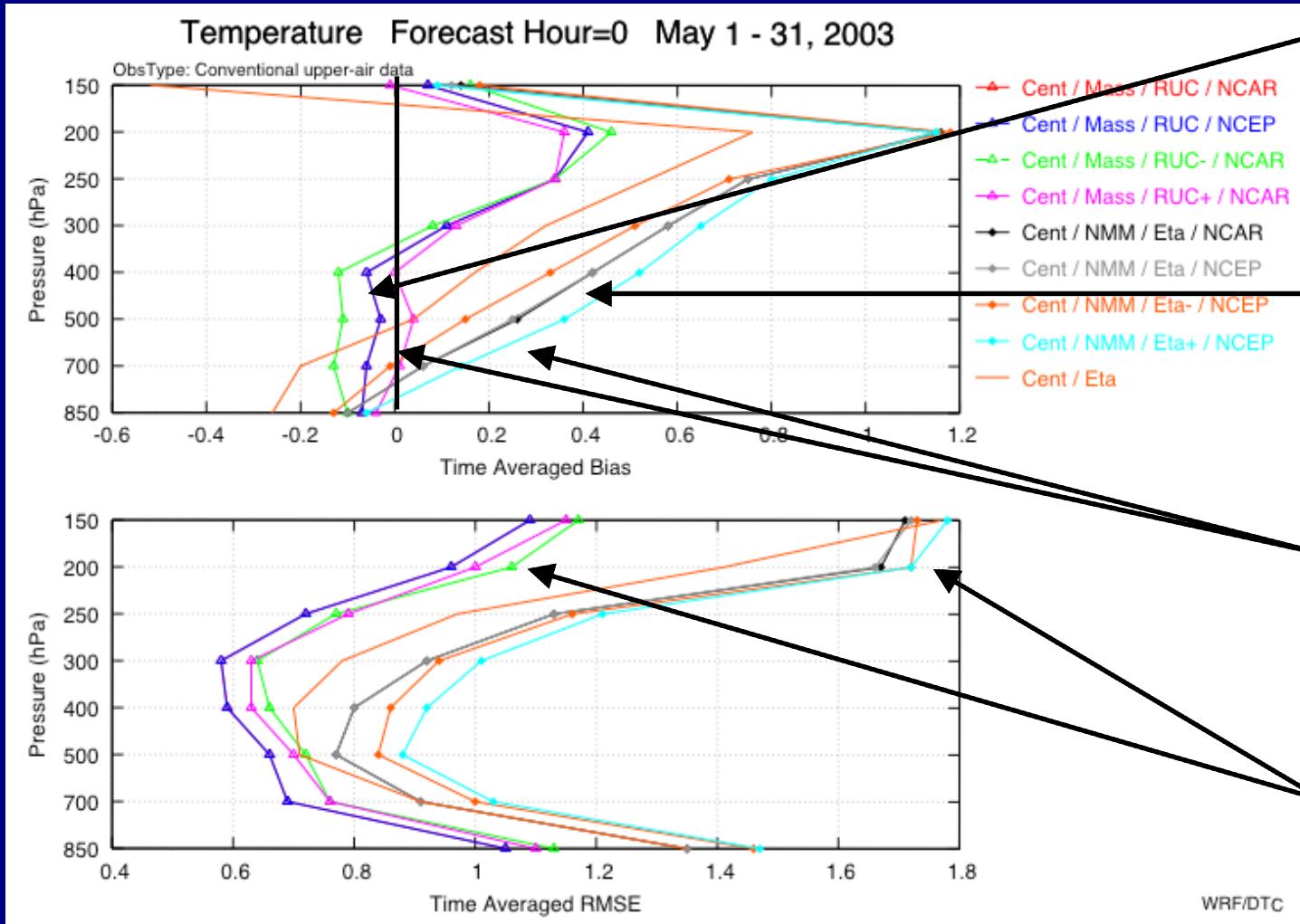
Topics

- Initial Conditions
- Forecast
 - Vertical Profiles
 - Temperature
 - Wind
 - Relative Humidity
 - Surface
 - Temperature
 - Sea Level Pressure
 - Relative Humidity

Focus: main features and grouping

Initial Conditions: Temperature

May - Central

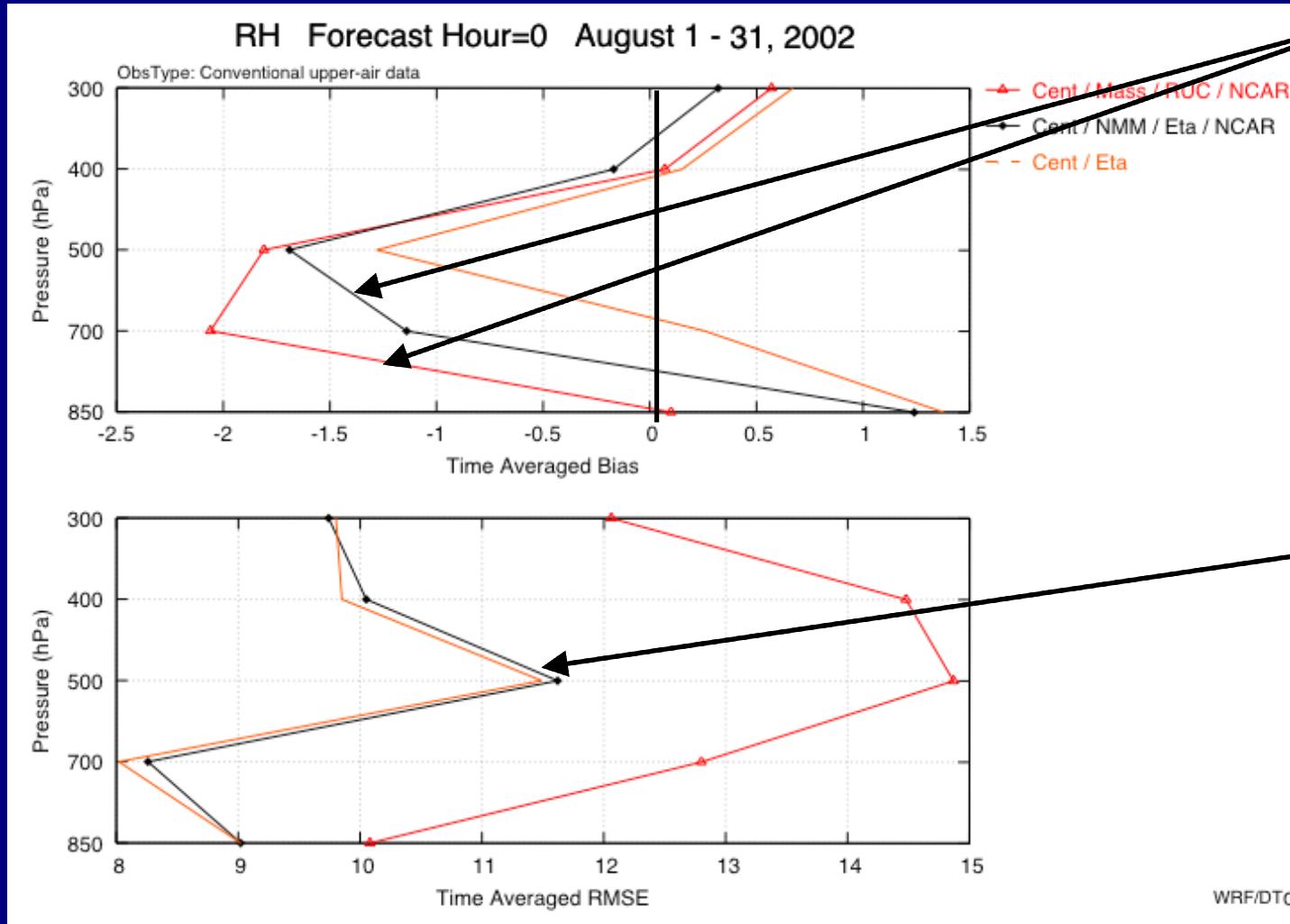


- EM has smaller Temperature bias and RMSE than NMM
- This is true for winds too, but not for relative humidity

- EM initializations do not vary with physics swap
- Same for NMM
- At t=0, breeding pair has bias encompassing baseline (?250)
- Breeding of EM, NMM IC causes diversity

Initial Conditions: Relative Humidity

August - Central

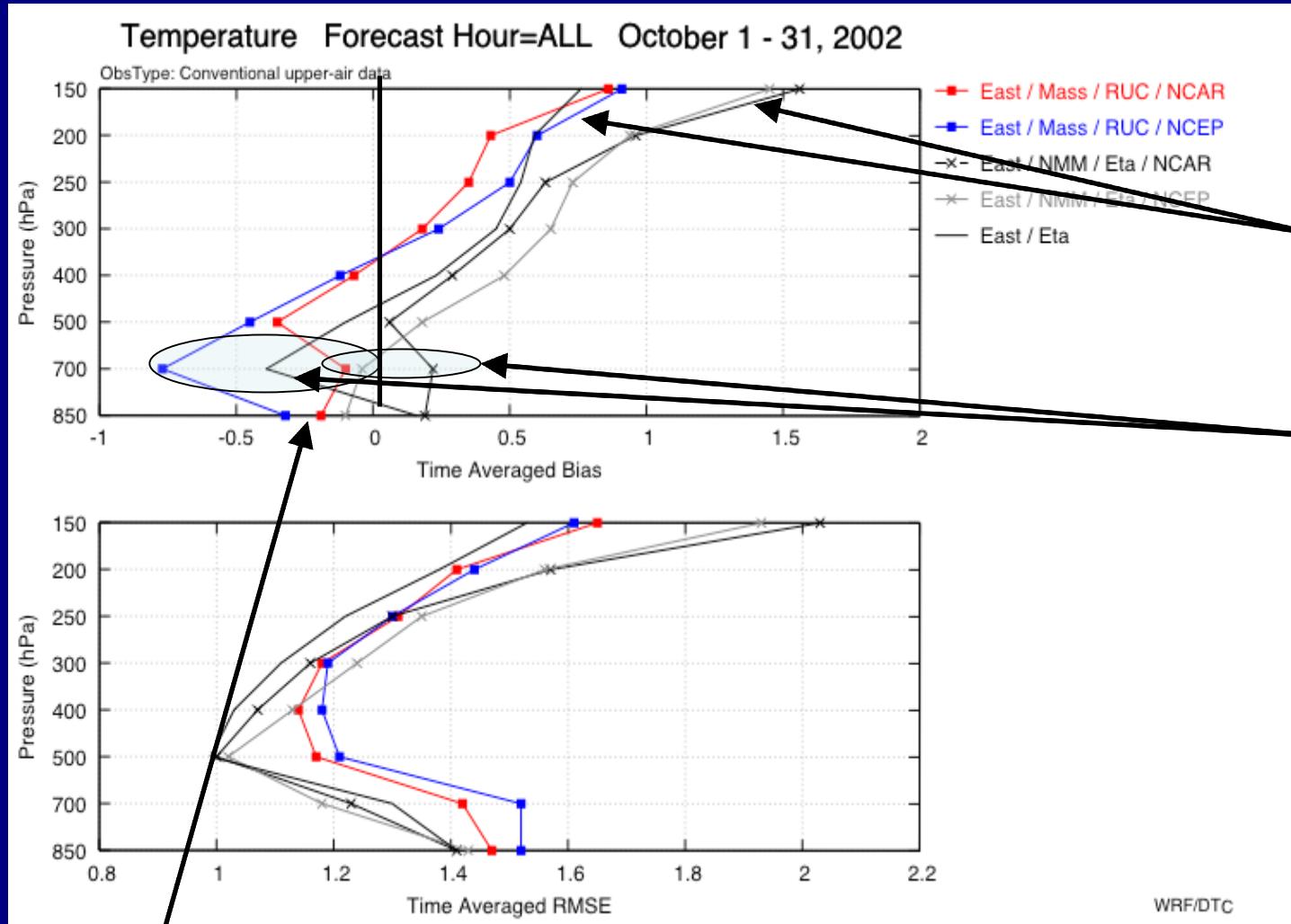


- EM, NMM dry at midlevels

- NMM has better fit to obs than EM

Forecast: Temperature

October - East

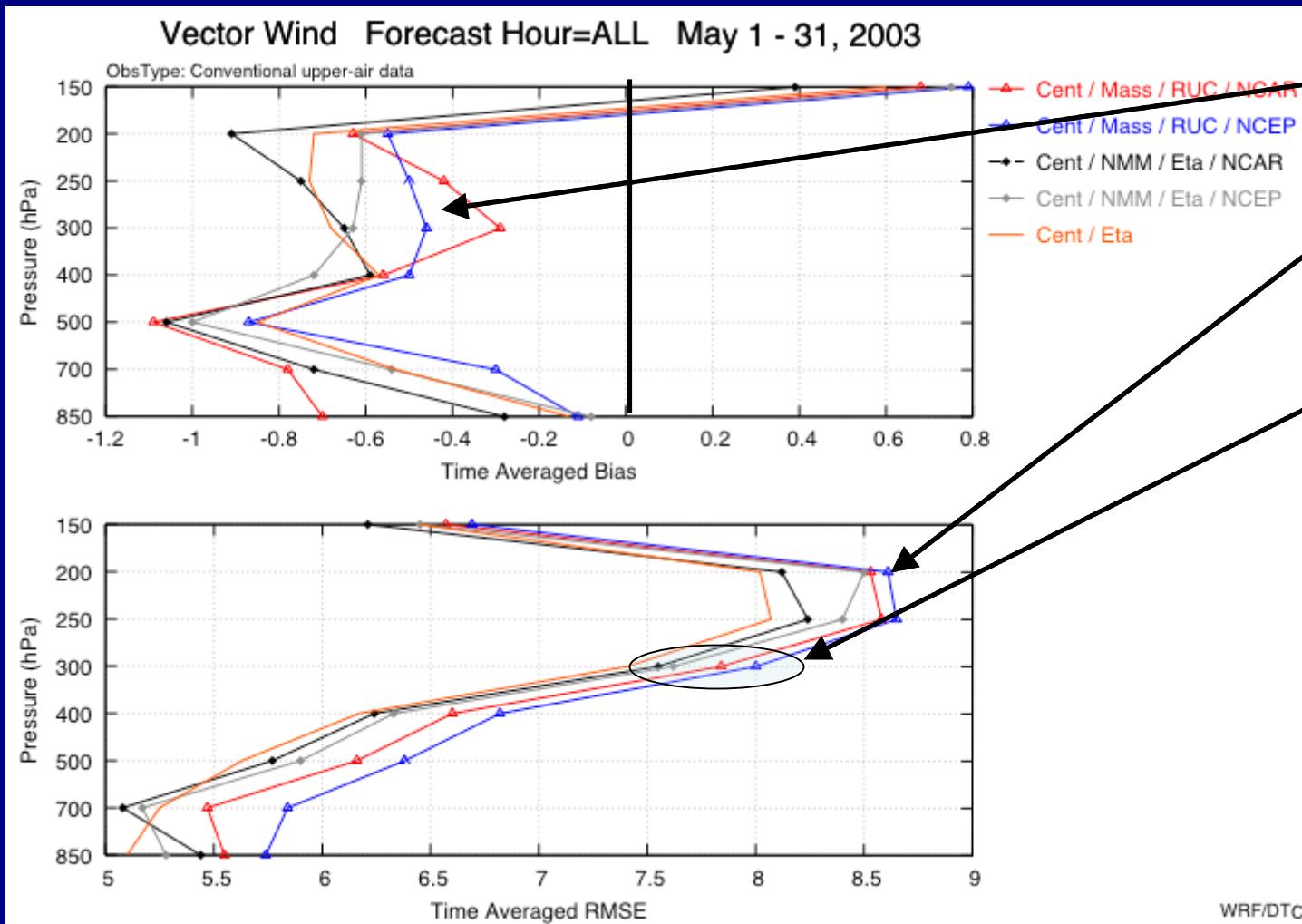


- EM bias to the left
- Primary grouping by dynamical core
- Physics important at low levels

Most seasons/domains have a cold bias at low level and a warm bias aloft
In winter, NMM has a warm bias at 850 hPa.

Forecast: Vector Wind

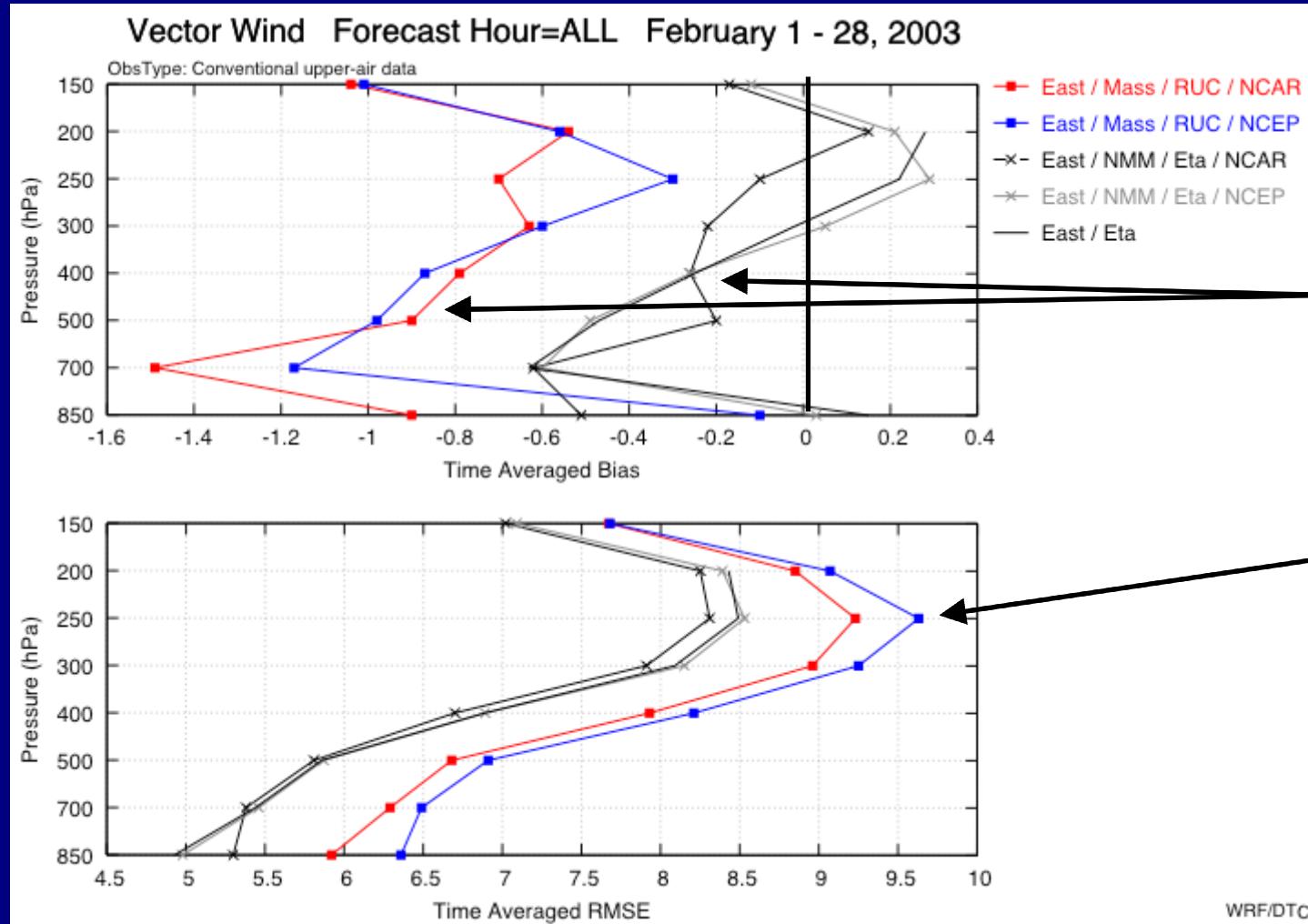
May - Central



- Bias is mostly negative
- Large errors at jet level
- No obvious grouping in all seasons but winter

Forecast: Vector Wind

February - East

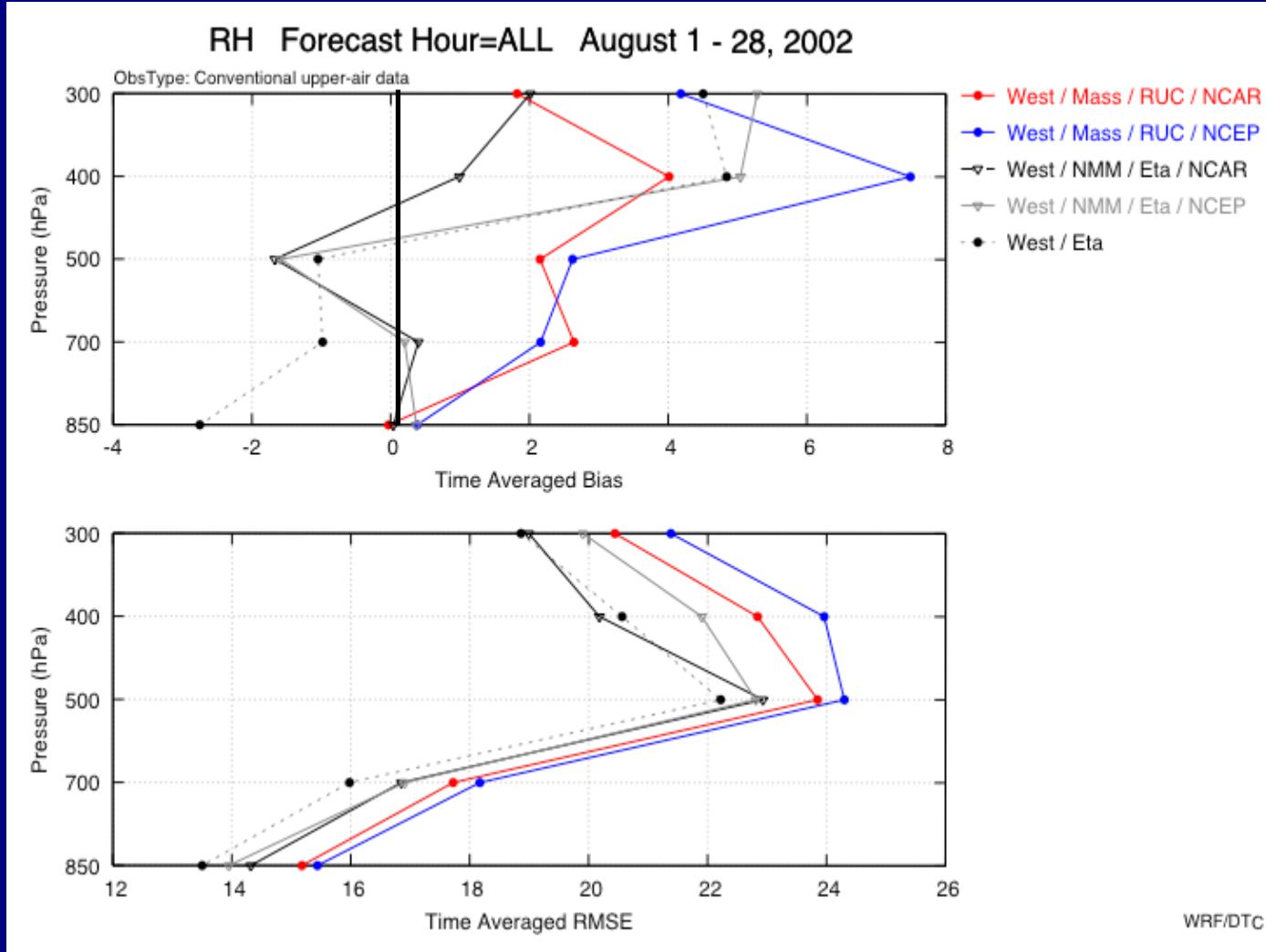


- Winter: grouping by dynamical core

- Large errors at jet level

Forecast: Relative Humidity

August - West

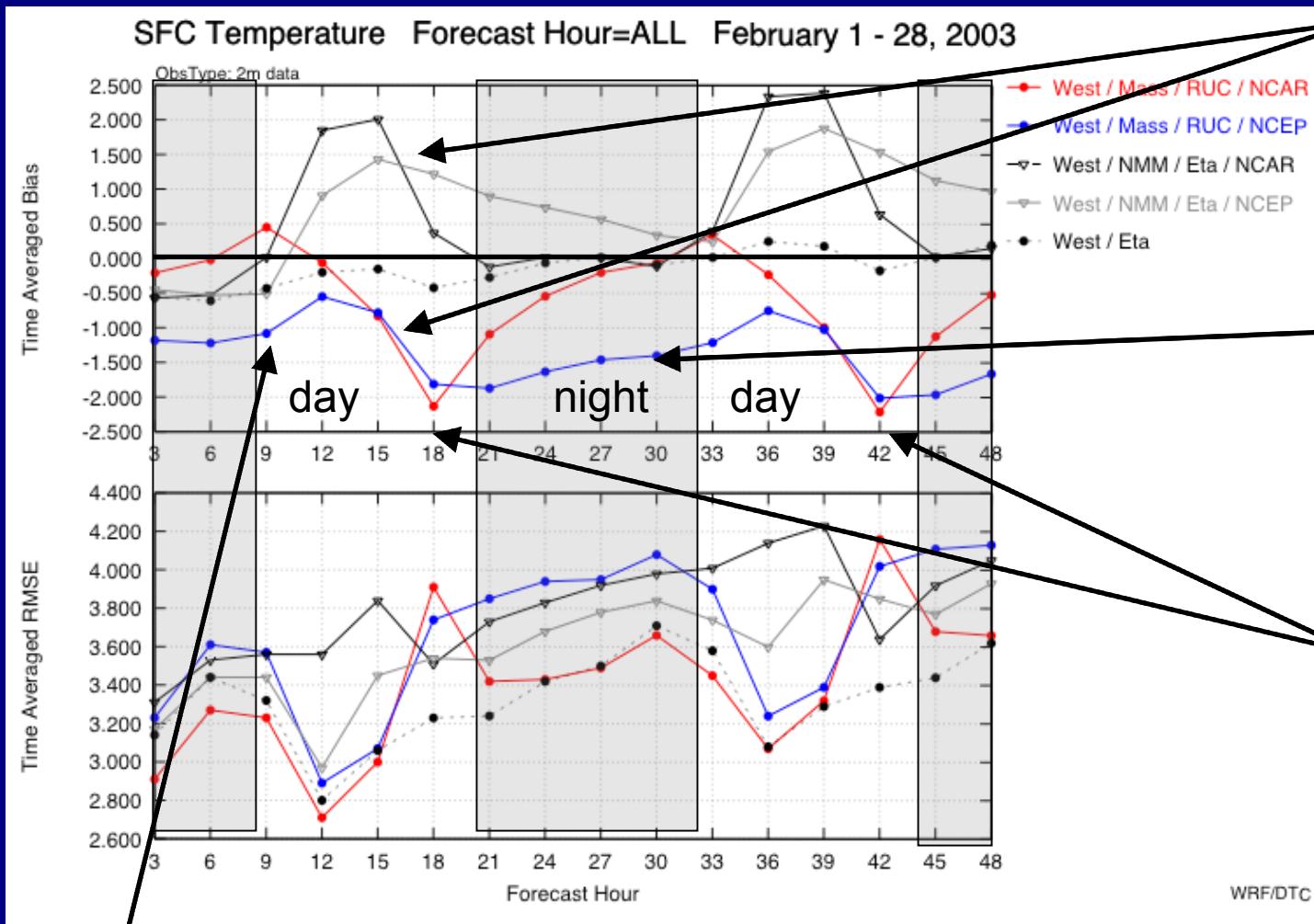


RH is the variable with largest variability among seasons and domains

- Bias_{850} = all close
- Bias_{700} = dyn core
- Bias_{500} = dyn core
- Bias_{400} = phys
- Bias_{300} = phys
- ... but varies with season/domain
- RH: only field for which physics leads to obvious grouping at upper levels (cumulus transport?)
- RMSE smallest at 850, max at midlevels and reduce upwards (exception Winter E, errors large at 850 hPa)

Forecast: 2m Temperature

February - West

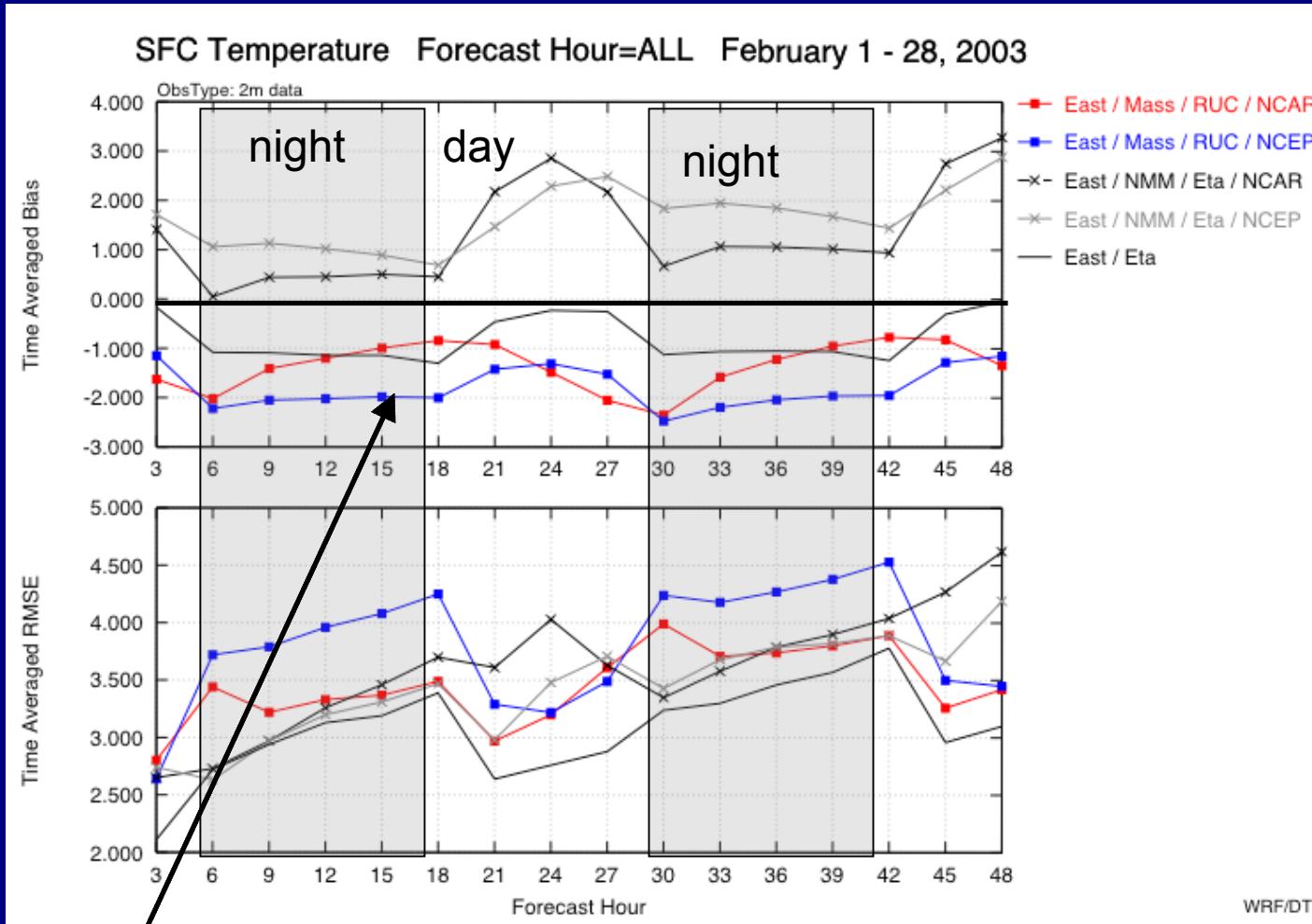


- Bias:
Grouping by dynamic core - especially daytime.
- Physics swaps causes member to differentiate from group - esp. night.
- Diurnal cycle: a T_{MAX} , EM cold, NMM warm.

- Swapped physics is not between parent models
- Physics causes large differentiation
- No obvious grouping in RMSE

Forecast: 2m Temperature

February - East



Bias:

Diurnal oscillation is less evident for all variables in E domain

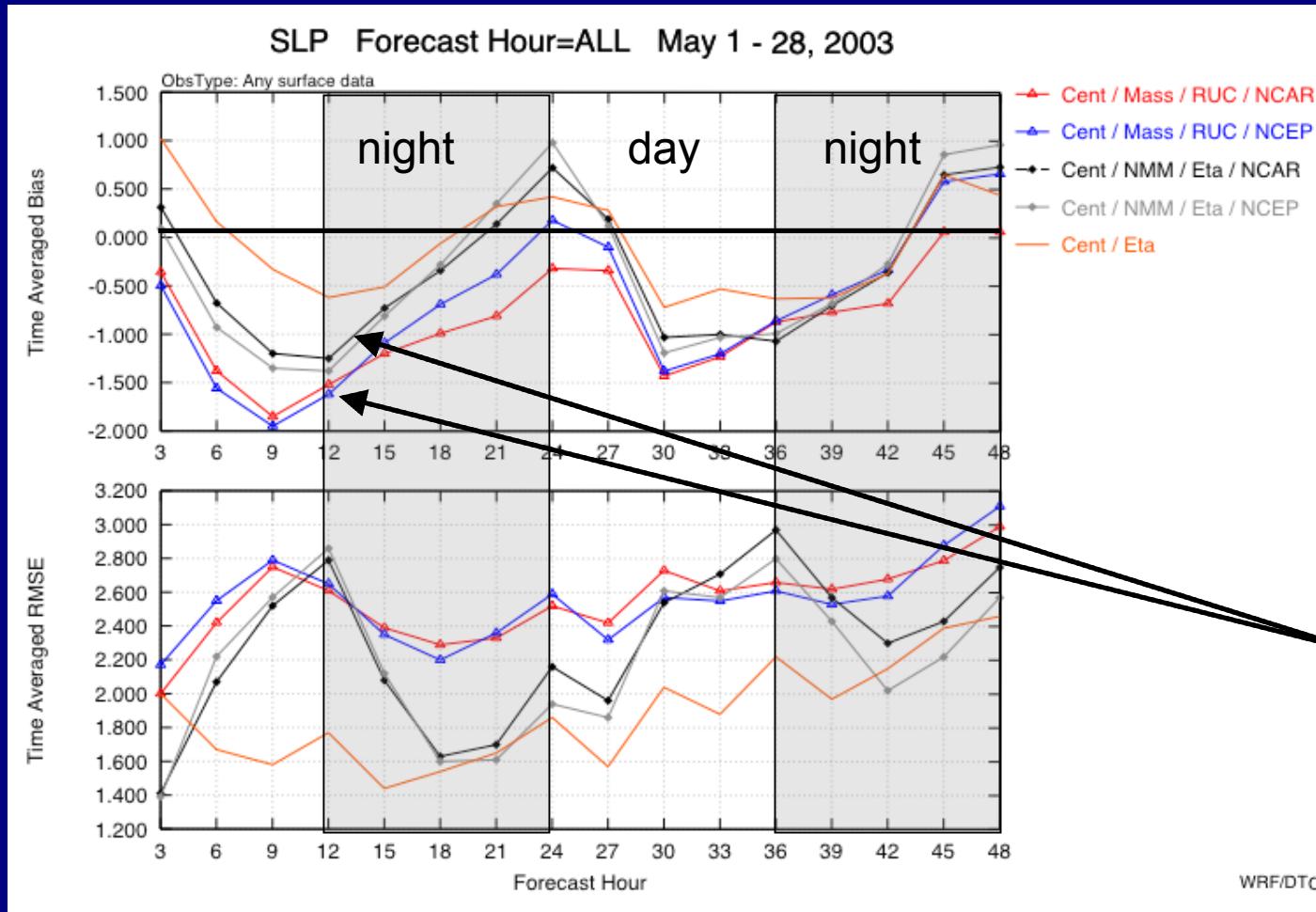
Obvious grouping by dynamic core

All forecast times, EM cold, NMM warm.

- Swapped physics is not between parent models
- Physics causes smaller differentiation

Forecast: Sea Level Pressure

May - Central



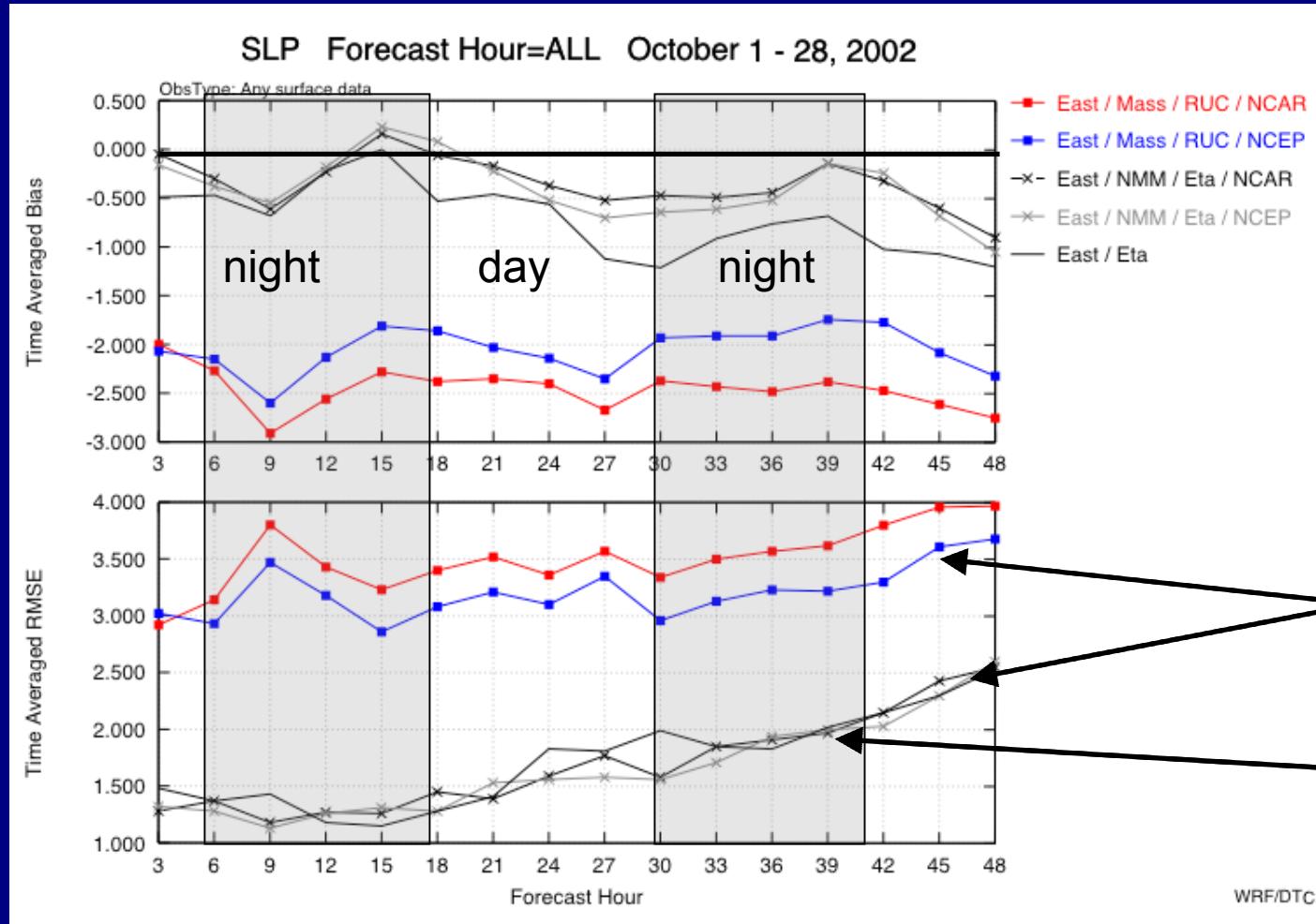
Bias:

- Most models underpredicted SLP.
- All domains but E: diurnal cycle with SLP low at T_{\max} at SLP high at T_{\min}
- Grouping by dynamic core

ETA overall lowest RMSE

Forecast: Sea Level Pressure

October - East

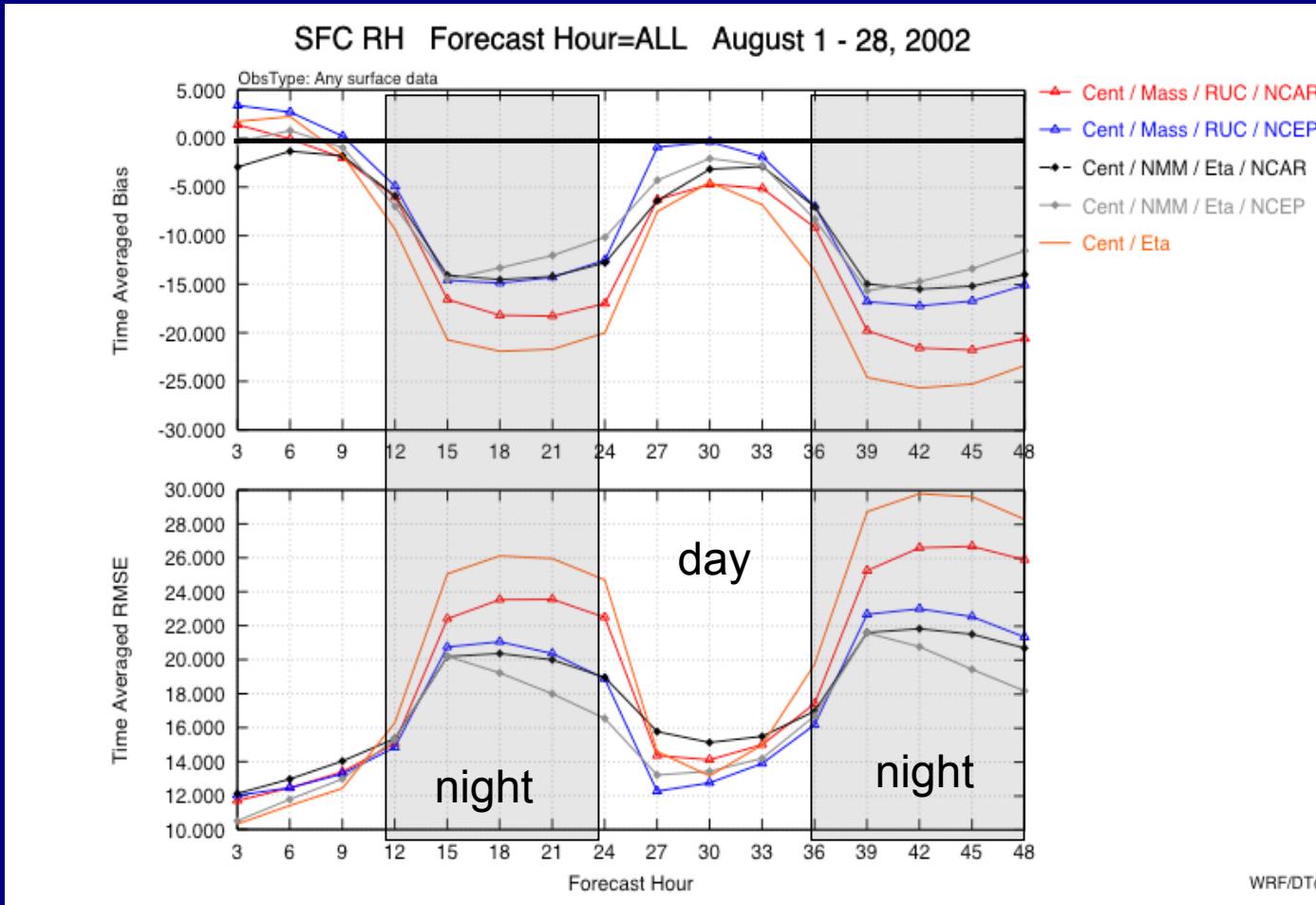


Bias:

- E domain: no diurnal cycle
- Most models underpredicted SLP, but NMM closer to zero bias
- Strong grouping by dynamic core
- Error grows with time

Forecast: Surface Relative Humidity

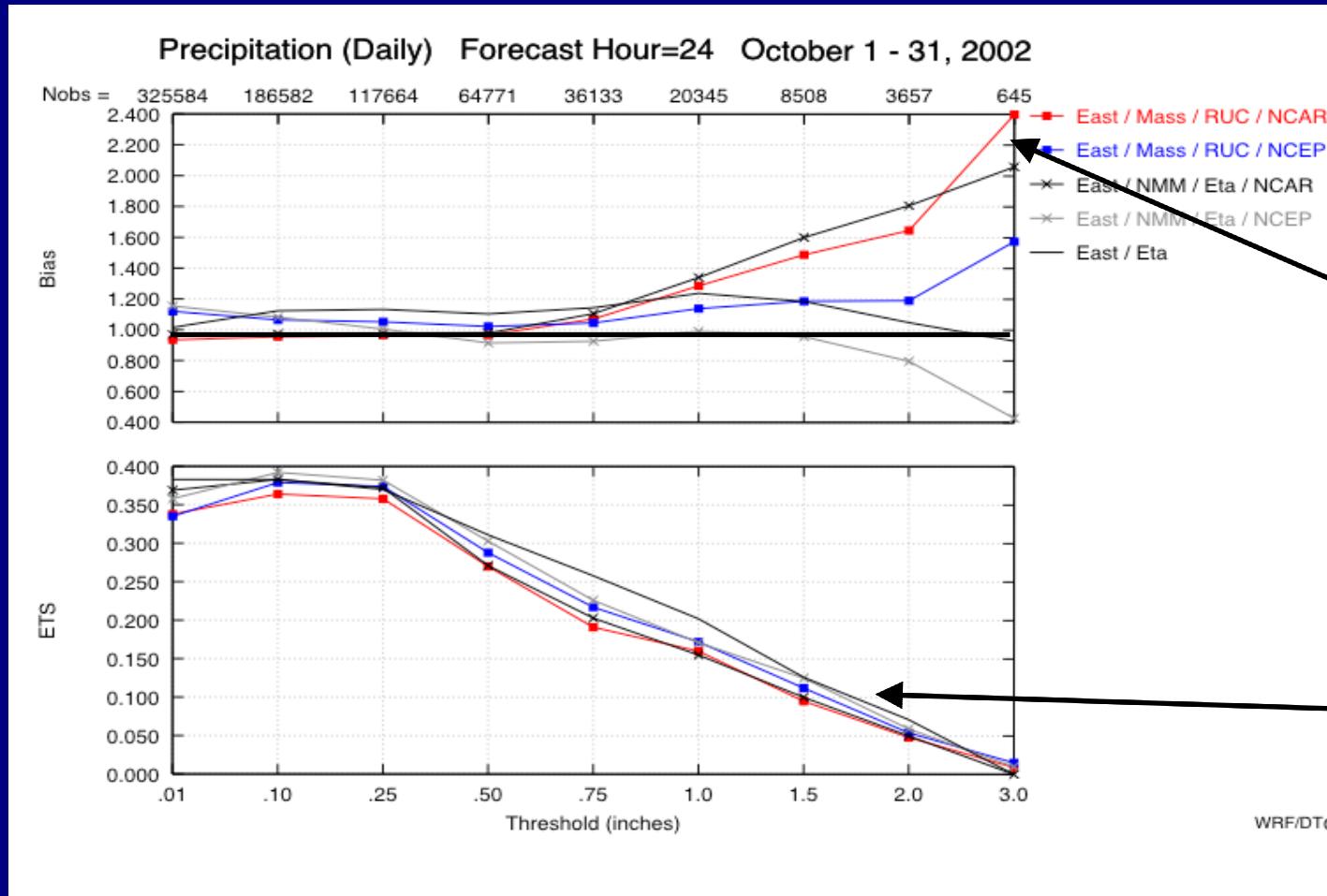
August - Central



- Strong diurnal cycle in most seasons/domains
- Underprediction by all models, especially at night
- Not obvious grouping

Forecast: 24 hr acc Precipitation

October - East



Bias:

- Grouping by physics
- NCAR physics (K-F convection) overpredicts at high thresholds (or is it lack of mesoscale obs?)
- ETS similar for all models, except on W domain, where ETA is best

Summary

- Initial Conditions
 - Bias/RMSE near zero in low-mid trop, positive bias at 200 hPa
 - EM has better fit to observations in all variables, except RH
 - Remarkable result, since ETA uses its own assimilation system
 - Shows that RUC analysis has strong fit to RAOBS

- Upper Air
 - Results group mostly by dynamical core/IC.
 - Temperature
 - Cold bias at low levels, warm above.
 - Physics grouping in lower troposphere (PBL scheme?)
 - Wind
 - Mostly underprediction.
 - Largest errors at jet level.
 - In winter, grouping by dynamical core.
 - Other seasons, no grouping.
 - RH
 - Smaller errors at low and upper levels; largest errors at 500 hPa.
 - Physics grouping in upper troposphere (cumulus transport?)

- Surface
 - Temperature
 - Diurnal cycle, except E.
 - At Tmax, EM too cold, NMM too warm - group by dynamical core.
 - At night, physics plays a role.
 - Physics swap does not follow parent models.
 - Sea Level Pressure
 - Diurnal cycle, except E.
 - Grouping by dynamical core
 - RH
 - Strong diurnal cycle in most seasons/domains
 - Underprediction, especially at night
 - Not obvious grouping

Other material

Physics Options

	EM	NMM
RA_LW_PHYSICS	RRTM	GFDL (ETA)
RA_SW_PHYSICS	Dudhia	GFDL (ETA)
BL_SFCLAY_PHYSICS	Monin-Obukhov	Monin-Obukhov (Janic ETA)
BL_PBL_PHYSICS	MREF scheme	Mellor-Yamada-Janjic (ETA) TKE scheme
CU_PHYSICS	Kain-Fritsch (new ETA)	Betts-Miller-Janjic
NRADS	100	200
NRADL	100	200